The adoption of amendments to IAS19 – *Employee Benefits*, as outlined in note 2, resulted in the recognition of all previously unrecognised actuarial gains and losses so that the net pension liability reflect the full value of the plan deficit.

The expected payments to retired employees for the next financial year is R40 million and the average duration of the retirement plans varies from 9 to 37 years with a median of 15 years.

A quantitative sensitivity analysis for significant assumptions as at 30 June 2014 is as shown below:

Assumptions	Discount	t rate	Future pension cost		
Sensitivity level	1% increase	1% decrease	1% increase	1% decrease	
Impact on defined benefit obligation (R million)	(155)	195	140	(118)	

Based on past experience life expectancy is assumed to remain unchanged.

The sensitivity analysis have been determined based on a method that extrapolates the impact on the defined benefit obligation as a result of reasonable changes in the key assumptions occurring at the end of the reporting period.

	2014	2013
	Rm	Rm
INTEREST-BEARING BORROWINGS Long-term		
 Loans secured by mortgage bonds over fixed property 	96	93
- Liabilities under capitalised finance leases	211	173
 Instalment sale creditors secured by assets 	20	50
– Corporate bonds listed on the Bond Exchange of South Africa	5 837	4 330
- IPL 4 - matured in March 2014		1 533
– IPL 5 – maturing in September 2015	500	500
- IPL 6 - maturing in September 2017	1 536	1 536
– IPL 7 – maturing in April 2018	762	761
– IPL 8 – maturing in October 2020	1 525	
- IPL 9 - maturing in May 2021	756	
– IPL 10 – maturing in May 2021	758	
- Syndicated bank term loan - maturing in September 2016	3 467	3 257
- Bilateral loan - maturing in November 2018	1 080	
– Revolving credit facility term loan – maturing in March 2021	1 500	
- Unsecured loans	128	337
	12 339	8 240
Short-term		
– Unsecured loans, call borrowings and bank overdrafts	1 601	1 633
- Commercial paper	604	69!
Total borrowings at amortised cost	14 544	10 568
Less: Current portion of interest-bearing borrowings	2 697	4 995
Long-term borrowings	11 847	5 573

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued

for the year ended 30 June 2014

21. INTEREST-BEARING BORROWINGS continued

Interest rate analysis			Curren effective	-	2014 Rm		2013 Rm
Fixed							
 Mortgage bonds, capitalised finance leases 	;						
and instalment sale creditors			3,0	0 - 7,0	245	5	154
- Capitalised finance leases				16,0			28
- Corporate bonds - IPL 4				9,1			1 533
– Corporate bonds – IPL 6				9,8	1 536	5	1 536
– Corporate bonds – IPL 10				9,4	758	3	
– Syndicated bank term loan			3,	1 - 3,5	2 480)	2 618
– Unsecured loans			2,0	0 - 6,0	116	5	30
– Bilateral loan – maturing in November 201	8			2,5	1 080)	
Variable linked							
 Mortgage bonds, capitalised finance leases creditors 	and instalmen	t sale	Ω Λ	- 10,0	82	,	134
- Corporate bonds – IPL 5				- 10,0 1 - 7,7	500		500
- Corporate bonds - IPL 7				5 - 7,2	762		761
- Corporate bonds - IPL 8				7 - 7,5	1 525		701
- Corporate bonds - IPL 9				4 - 7,5	756		
- Syndicated bank term loan				4 - 2,6	987		639
 Revolving credit facility term loan – maturi 	ng in March 20	21		3 - 7,4	1 500		037
- Unsecured loans			,	0 - 9,0	230		207
- Floorplan - Unsecured Ioans				- 11,0	731		696
- Commercial paper				3 - 5,9	604	1	695
- Notice loans			,) - 5,5			142
– Call borrowings				5 - 7,5	583	3	867
– Bank overdrafts			1,:	7 - 6,0	69		28
					14 544	1	10 568
			More than	One to	Less than		
			five years	five years	one year	2014	2013
Capitalised finance leases			Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm
Total minimum lease payments			61	107	75	243	196
Amounts representing finance charges				(7)	(25)	(32)	(23)
Present value of minimum lease payments			61	100	50	211	173
Summary of long-term borrowings by	2019 and						
currency and year of redemption or	onwards	2018	2017	2016	2015	2 014	2 013
repayment	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm
		Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm
SA rand	4 550	2 298	1	523	1 395	8 767	6 333
British pound					204	204	176
Euro	291	353	3 009	772	537	4 962	3 525
Australian dollar	13	1	1	1	429	445	452
Other	3	3	12	16	132	166	82
	4 857	2 655	3 023	1 312	2 697	14 544	10 568

The Syndicated bank term loan which commenced in September 2012 has repayments of 6,25% every six months and 50% on maturity in September 2016.

	Debt secured		Net carrying value of assets encumbered	
Details of encumbered assets	2014 Rm	2013 Rm	2014 Rm	2013 Rm
Property, plant and equipment (refer to note 6) Transport fleet (refer to note 7)	310	29 249	399	32 274
Vehicles for hire (refer to note 8) Inventories (refer to note 12)	18 427	39 452	23 417	48 435
	755	769	839	789
Borrowing facilities			2014 Rm	2013 Rm
Total facilities established Less: Utilised			13 401 6 698	10 870 4 990
Unutilised borrowing capacity			6 703	5 880

In terms of the memorandum of incorporation the borrowing powers of the Group are unlimited.

For interest-rate swap arrangements and futher disclosures refer to notes 38.1.3, 38.1.6, 38.2 and 38.3.

		2014	2013
		Rm	Rm
22.	INSURANCE, INVESTMENT, MAINTENANCE AND		
	WARRANTY CONTRACTS		
	Long-term insurance funds	830	713
	Short-term insurance funds	575	570
	Maintenance and warranty contracts	2 905	2 687
		4 310	3 970
	Maturity analysis of insurance, investment, maintenance and warranty contracts		
	- Maturing within one year	1 398	905
	- Maturing after one year but within five years	2 180	2 445
	- Maturing after five years	732	620
		4 310	3 970
	See Annexure A for details on insurance funds.		
23.	OTHER FINANCIAL LIABILITIES		
	Cross currency and interest-rate swap instruments	199	172
	Contingent consideration liabilities	92	214
	Loans payable	430	33
	Put option liability	990	
		1 711	419

The put option liability is to the non-controlling shareholders of Eco Health Limited who have the right to put their remaining shareholding in Eco Health Limited to Imperial Mobility International B.V. Netherlands.

For a maturity analysis and further disclosures refer to notes 38.1.6 and 38.2.